

TOKEN HUNTER



ANA

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Dedicated to the Collecting, Recording, and Preservation of Tokens and Medals.











worked on to this face, either with or without some form of design or embellishment. Occasionally a name is found engraved direct on to an untouched coin.

ENGRAVING

ENGRAVING

The engraving of coins as love tokens does not appear to have become common practice much before Victoria, during whose reign the bending of coins seems to have gone out of fashion. The usbal method of bending was for a segment of the coin to be prised spwards, the piece being then turned through 180 degrees while the opposite segment was bent down, so that the coin viewed edgeways resembled an elongated letter Z. Of this type the writer owns a total of nine specimens from the reigns of Edward VI, Elizabeth I, Anne, George II, George III and William IV. None of these have been engraved, and the Edward VI

specimen has been flattened again after initial distortion.

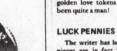
A reference to the custom of bending coins is contained in Joseph Addison's fanciful essay. The Adventures of a Shilling', published in 1710, wherein an animated Elizabethan shilling relis of a recruiting screent at the time of the Commonwealth who ... sacrificed me to bis pleasures, and made use of me to seduce a milk maid. This wench bent me', continues the talking shilling, and gave me to ber sweetheart, applying more properly than she intended the small form of "To my love and from my love" of the fact that love tokens were not always fashioned from current coin. Indeed, the author recollects once owning an Elizabeth I sixpence on which had been scratched the name ALBERT and a soldier's number. The marking of this piece (which had not had been scratched the name ALBERT and a soldier's number. The marking of this piece (which had not had been scratched the name ALBERT and a soldier's number. The marking of this piece (which had not had been scratched the name ALBERT and a soldier's number. number. The marking of this piece (which had not been bent and was pierced for suspension) was



clearly not contemporary with the coin itself, the name Albert seeming to indicate the reign of

Victoria.

The bowing of coins into a single curve does not appear to have been a particularly popular practice despite the terms of Sir Edward Howard's bequest, possibly by reason of the fact that the resultant rhape made the coin both inconvenient to carry and uncomfortable to wear. Although the author has never seen a bowed coin that has also been pierced, it is evident from Sir Edward's will that this did in fact occur. With three hundred golden love tokens to his credit, he must have been quite a man!







LUCK PENNIES

The writer has heard it said that certain bent pieces are in fact 'luck pennies', this being an expression well known among the older members of the farming fraternity. When a bargain was sealed it was common practice for the purchaser, after he had handed over the purchaser money, to sak for something back 'for luck'—the seller having doubtless made allowance for the existence of this custom before fixing his price! The purchaser was then handed back a coin in order to preserve his good fortune. Such coins are reputed in some quarters to have been bent before being returned to the buyer, but this seems improbable since the bending would have hampered their future usefulness as currency.

Tradition has it that love tokens were bent with the teeth. This also seems unlikely, however, especially after the immoduction of milled coinage during the reign of Charles II. Apart from the fact that care of the teeth was sadly neglected in earlier times, it becomes manifestly obvious when one

The romantic old tradition of giving and receiving coins as love tokens has long died out, it being an offence in these modern, materialistic times to deface a current coin of the realm. The latest love token known to the author is dated 1910, though subsequent ones may well exist. Some of the earliest recorded are referred to in the will of Sir Edward Howard, who in 1912 bequeathed 'my rope of boused mobiles... containing CCC angels'.

In order that these keepsakes should not be appent the coins were either bent or engraved, the latter type being frequently pierced for asspension about the neck. Some were fashioned into brooches. Others were cut in two, one half being

about the neck. Some were fashioned into brooches. Others were cut in two, one half being given to the beloved and the other being retained by the giver as a talianan. It was not unusual for a sailor to pierce his own half and to wear it as a single ear-ring for protection against drowning.

A poignant piece in the author's collection, rubbed smooth and therefore unidentifiable as a specific coin, is crudely engraved on the one side with the words: "Peer Hart aged 22, 1833. Transported for 7 years August 1833." Laboriously scratched on the other side (without doubt in a dark, dismal cell whilst its creator swaited enforthration) appears this sad, simple thyme:

when this you see Reme: her me
And bear me in your mi-adi
Let all the world say: whit they will
Don't prove to me w chin't sey will
whilst one hopes the recipient proved faithful
to her unfortunate lover, seven years in Botany
say is nevertheless a very long time!
Most engraved tokens are rubbed smooth on
me side only, a name such as ALICE, EVA, or,
CONNIE, a monogram or a set of initials being





COIN MONTHLY OCTOBER 1972

ROMANTICIST

Lest it be thought from the iconoclastic destruction of two popular misconceptions that the writer is not a romanicist, let him hasten to return you to your childhood with a nursery rhyme that could well have some connection with the subject in hand:

There was a crooked man, and be walked a crooked mile,

He found a crooked sixpence against a crooked stale.

Whilst this crooked curio may possibly have whilst this crooked curron may possibly have been a love token, the bent old gent presumably flatted his find before it was spent (no doubt with a crooked hammer), for it will be remembered that he bought with it a crooked cat









Check effectiveness of state organization

organized-some good, some with seemingly little more to de than run an annual coin show (sic. sale) and collect dues. The following check list will help you evaluate your area's organization and to determine if something should be done:

· Regional or state numismatic organizations should encourage a sense of fellowship among local clubs. One simple

By Gerald Muhi
Over the years state numismatic associations have been clubs with addresses and conclubs with addresses and contact persons. Often a club no more than 30 miles away has no contact with its neighbor club because of lack of addresses.

 State organizations should promote interaction among clubs. For example, by creating a speakers' bureau whereby clubs can share particularly good presentations on a recip-

scan the literature for possible new club programs and let lo-cal clubs know of the availability of such presentations. These might be new films, slide sets or even speakers available from various governmental agencies.

· State organizations might create a small central library of inexpensive commercially produced slide programs of numismatic interest. They also might ask participating clubs to donate duplicate slide pro-• State organizations can grams that were presented by local club members who are more than merely a bourse willing to share their program with others.

· Since the word "numismatics" means the study of coins, a state organization should pursue an aggressive educational program through a regularly published journal by which the membership could share ideas from throughout the area. A quarterly format should be within the reach of most organizations, provided they keep the printing simple and the expenses down.

· A state coin show is a fine method for raising necessary funding for an organization and for gathering a variety of numismatic materia! in one place for the convenience of the collector but it must be recently sign a bil! to have a tion.

Individual exhibits, lectures, and media presentations must be strongly encouraged. Social times should also be built into al! shows so that collectors be encouraged to meet, talk with, and learn from others in the numismatic fraternity.

serve as lobby groups to improve the hobby. Some areas that might be dealt with here are unfair tax laws aimed at collectors, import laws which prevent free trade in ancient coins, or, on a positive note, urging the issuance of significant regionally oriented com-memorative coins. What an amazing thing to see every congressman from California

struci: to honor the forthcoming Olympics.

 State organizations can use their influence in planning state celebrations such as was done during the Bicentennial. during coin weeks, or for other celebrations designed to bring State organizations should hobbyists together.

Such viable state organiza tions can be paid for by reasonable dues, through the sale of pins and medals, from the proceeds of coin shows, and by donations from publishers and coin dealers in whose interest the development of an ever growing base of hobbyists is important to their survival.

Take a look at your state of

Exonumia Primer:

For those who are reading a compublication for the first time GENERAL INFORMATION

Exonumia, a numerative term which signifies tokens, medals, scrip and terms other than official government come and paper maney, is a rapidly governor collection, specially because of the diversity of the term obsounded and their relatively moderate tool me reased numbers of exonumies, are attracted to this holds frield. The terms "exonumia" and "exonumist" are revent entries into the collector's vocabulary, and a number of bobbytest contributed to their popular acceptance from 1986 when first introduced to their culmination and acceptance by a standard dictionary in 1973.

It is often said that nothing goes to waste but that a collector can be found for the item, and the rapid growth in the number of exonumits in the last decade attests this truth. Although general exonumia collectors can be found, most hobbyts specialize in one or more areas of particular personal taste.

The collecting possibilities are endiese, and exonumia cridections or more areas of particular personal taste.

The collecting possibilities are endiese, and exonumia cridections part such diverse items as and series, spiners, flippers, flow, processing the series of the series

himself with what is available should be desire to become an exonumist.

Among the commonly referenced listings with which one should became familiar are Edgar Adam's United States Store Cards revised by Dun Miller in 1884 as A Catalog of U. S. Store Cards or Merchants Tokens, Post Ecchongs, Control Other Military Tokens by James J. Curio. The Provincian Token Coinage of the 18th Century by Dalton and Ratner, control Company of the 18th Century by Dalton and Ratner, Tokens Dalton and Ratner, Company of the 18th Century by Johnson and Ratner, Company of the 18th Century by Johnson and Ratner, Company of the 18th Century by Johnson and Ratner, Company of the 18th Century by Johnson and Medical Collection of the 18th Control of the 18th Century by Johnson by Lyman R. Low, Bryon Money by Farran Zerbe; American Bushess, Tokens by B. P. Wright, and the Catalogue of Interest States and Caradian emission of the 18th Catalogue of Pronters and Caradian emissions. Chapter wheel the 18th Catalogue of Pronters and Caradian Percent Medicals by Bauman Belden; C. W. Bett's American Colonial History Hustrated by Contemporary Medicals, Richard Dusterborg on The Official Inaugural Medicals of the 18th National Catalogue of the 18th Catalogue of the 18th





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The American Numismatic Association, an educational, nonprofit organization, is the largest and most active numismatic body in the world. It invites and welcomes to membership all worthy persons eleven years of age or older who have a sincere interest in numismatics, whether they collect coins, paper money, tokens or medals, whether advanced collectors or those only generally interested in the subject. The Association was founded in 1891, and has more than 38,000 members from every state in the Union and many foreign countries. The Association's official journal, The Numismatist, was first published in 1888 by Dr. George F. Heath. Chartered for fifty years by an act of Congress in 1912 and renewed in perpetuity by an act of Congress on April 10, 1962, the Association is a mutual organization for the benefit of its members.

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IF YOU KNOW OF SOMEONE WHO WOULD LIKE A FREE COPY OF THE 'TOKEN HUNTER SENT TO THEM? PLEASE INFORM CAROL CAMPBELL. SLC 467 - 8636

The following persons often have Utah tokens on their Mail Bid lists. To be placed on their lists please write:

Jerry F. Schimmel, P O Box 40888, San Francisco, Cal 94140 John Hamilton, Collectors Classics, Box 2191, La Jolla. Calif 92038

Paul A. Cunningham, Box 1, Tecumseh, MI 49286

John Calhoun, Box 1558, Post Falls, Idaho 83854

Steve Ratliff, 104 Riverview Drive, Pace, FL 32570
Rich Hartzog, Box 4143, Rockford, IL 61110

Send a SASE Long Envelope for exonumia list.

THE RAILROAD

In the spring of 1868, the great Union Pacific Railroad was pushing its way westward, and by this time had reached what was then known as Great Meno. This proved to be a blessing to the people. Grading gradually moved westwood until it reached Weber Canyon. The people of Morgan were fortunate in securing a contract to grade two miles of the road, from and including Carlyle Cut, cont-

inning westward into town.

Richard Fry and T.R.G. Welch had the contract for the first mile from the cut to Williams Point, and Wyman Parker and Philemon C Merrill had the contract from there on for a mile. Beside this, they had the contract to construct a wagon dugway from the cut east, above the track for several hundred yards. The contract specified that the price for moving the earth and making the fills was to be 27 cents per yard. Much of this grade was put up with wheelbarrows.

Richard Ballentyne and Sons had a contract for constructing the railroad at the lower end of Weber Valley near Mt. Green in 1868.

Richville became the tie center for the railroad. Men went from there into the canyon to get a load of ties and back to Richville. This was considered a days work Three days were allowed to take that load of ties to Echo and return.

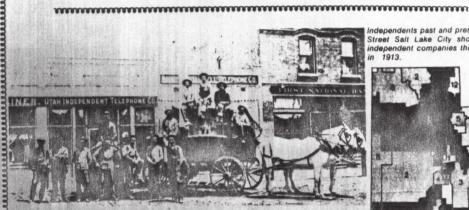
Wages were \$10.00 a day for amma and team. If the trip could be made in less time they received \$30.00 just the same. Sixteen ties was astandard load.

Hardscrabble Canyon produced tens of thousands of ties for the railroad. Men had camps in the canyon and hewed logs, which were cut into eight-foot lengths. Some of the men after hauling ties to Echo, went on to the mines at Coalville and brought back a load of coal.

The railroad brought provisions into the country in Schooner Wagons, with eight and ten mule teams. Sugar sold for 40 cents a pound, and potatoes for \$3.00 per cut. Hay was \$60.00 per ton, shoes were \$5.00 per pair to \$10.00 a pair. Good hide boots could be purchased for \$10.00.

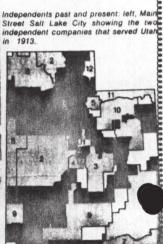
Taken from Moustains Conquered ED





Reprint from Mountain Bell's Open Line newsletter of May 1977. Shows list of present day independent telephone companies. Photo shows Utah Independent Tele Co and Rocky Mountain Bell Telephone Co for

which tokens are known.



I was real happy to see 33 members or potential members out to our last meeting. The interest just keeps on climbing in tokens, medals, and scrip.

As a club, we wish to thank Harry Campbell for his presentation on tokens of Utah. Many members expressed how much they liked it and how

they wished others could see and understand tokens like they now understand them.

We are going to start advertising token and coin deals in the Token Hunter. Members and non-members can also advertize as well. It's a gway to increase revenue for the club. Harry will give details as per It's a great this issue.

Our outings this summer are coming along great. George and Bryan planning several trips to various towns. They will let the club know George and Bryan are what dates and when in the near future.

I hope everyone will come this month, because the top drawing prize

is a Gold Piece plus many other tokens and medals.

I had many additions to Carol and my collection which makes us happy, as I am sure each of you club members feel as you also find a token or medal that you need. Things are really looking up as far as the hobby of tokens is concerned. I would say almost half of my once a week customers are buying tokens. Many tokens are changing hands now, and as a whole, Utah tokens are selling for higher prices every where. Good luck in your rock turning.

AROUND AND ABOUT:

Howard and Toni Gurney of the 'Coin Trade Center' in Orem, are in the process of moving into the Mall area just across from their present store. This will certainly improve their foot traffic...perhaps generate more token interest, etc.

Edith Attebury is making a fast recovery from past illness. However, she is still plauged by some minor problems but will be writing for the 'Token Hunter' in the near future!

Bob Uzelac of Provo 'Treasure Trove Coin Store' reports added interest in tokens with new items showing up...more later!

Roger Nielsen of Brigham City has a brand new detector with a scale that tells you if a coin is in the search area. He is all ready to go just as soon as this weather lets up...Roger is on the trail of some interesting tokens in his area.

Word has it that Santa Claus brought George and Johnn Rogers new metal detectors this past Xmas....hope the club has some good spots for the

Irv Ratcliff has been very busy doing home and social work but still manages to get on the token trail now and again. He is heading up to the Idaho Coin show in the near future...perhaps he can report in!

David Kyte and family, although busy in his business, is looking forward to getting out and about this spring.

Both Bryan Moulton and George Wilson have been researching at the Utah Historical Society's library for future goodies!!!

Bob Campbell reports interest in tokens in his Coin Store is heavy.

Scott Sanders of Ogden reports that interest in tokens is picking up in his Coin Shop.

Jim Bean from Fredonia, Arizona, was by just recently, and as a dealer, is now getting into tokens. Jim can be reached at his store at 96 North Main, Fredonia, Arizona 86022, or call (602) 643-7171.

Tom Loader of American Fork has got the token bug and is actively searching his local area.

Harold Franke still keeps hitting Bob Campbell's shop in the hope of getting that rare piece.

In March, the club will hold its first auction - Bring any type of item that you wish to sell (maximum of 10 items per person or family), and see Frank Sommer. 10% of the selling price will go to the club's treasury (no sales tax). So, start looking out those tokens and other items (hand held collectibles) that you wish to dispose of ... Also, BRING MONEY!!!

As part of the drawing prizes this meeting in February will be a GOLD COIN!!!

Guest Speaker this month will be JACK JANSSEN - NUMISMATIST

In April, Leslie Carrigan, a long time resident and knowledgable person of Bingham, Utah, will tell us of its early days and characters.

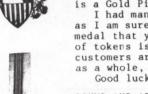
In May, that favorite man of us all and who, incidentally, has the largest token collection, will tell all he knows of the men that issued many of these coins....David knew many personally.

The American Numismatic Association Coin Week will be observed April 15-21. As a Club, we should be thinking of how we can encourage local interest in Coins and Exonumia....Suggestions needed, Please!!

We had a number of guests at the January meeting; amongst those attending were Bruce Kaliser, Robert Sumision, Alan Arvest, and Marc Amorelli, plus others who, unfortunately, I did not get to see!!

New members that joined that night were A. J. Carlson of SLC, K. F. Lambson of WVC, and Thomas Loader of American Fork. It was great to see these folks and we certainly hope that we can provide them with items and things of interest in the near future...We would like to see many others there, so let's get the word out!!!

News and views, together with a short quiz, will be given at this month's meeting by your editor, Harry F. Campbell.







THE MARKETPLACE.



One or more of these box areas may be purchased for the Buy - Sell - Trade of Members or Non - Members. Cost is \$4.00 per Box. Send Ad and check by 10th of the month to Box 26246, SLC UT 84126

I SELL

WE SELL

THEY SELL

YOU SELL

HAVE SOLD

SOLD!

NOTES FROM THE WAGON MASTERS

This month we have a few items to talk to you about, so lets get rolling.

First off, this month Bryan and I would like to thank the members at last months meeting for their responces and suggestions for the "DIGS" this year. The poll we took showed us that you feel we are a Utah club that is interested in Utah and digging in Utah. Our poll also showed that you were in close agreement with our choices so we've made some definate dates for this summers digs and we'll be adding others at a later date.

With this in mind we have put together a calendar of events so mark down the dates and plan on joining us for the day or weekend.

On Memorial Day weekend we will be in Frisco, Utah, Utah's toughest mining camp. June 23rd we will be in the Eureka area, home of America's only saloon free mine camp, Knightsville. July 14th will find us in Duchene County near Fruitland and perhaps near the Lost Rhoades Mine. August 4th is the day to be at Winter Quarters, scene of one of America's worst mining disasters. Finally, on the Labor Day weekend we will return to Beaver County to visit Shauntie and Southcamp in the Star Mining District.

Now I have some good news GOLD. Thats right, GOLD and you won't even have to bring your metal detector. This months raffle is going to feature two special coins, a Mexican Gold 2 pesos and a Moroni Co-op Five Cent token and at five chances for a dollar you might take home the gold. But remember you can't win if your are not there at this months meeting.

Well that is going to wrap it up for me this month. We are going to try
to be a regular part of the Token Hunter each month so we'll see you next month.

GEORGE



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